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M S

# **THE HINDU**

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## **NEWSPAPER ANALYSIS**

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✓+ **50 WORDS**  
**DAILY**

**MOST IMPORTANT VOCABULARY**

✓✓ **LIVE**  **7:30 AM**

**29 July 2021**



~~✓~~  
~~✓~~  
"Mistakes are a fact of life. It is the response to the errors that counts."

**NIKKI GIOVANNI**

rectify



# TOPICS WE WOULD COVER

- **CHECK YOUR PROGRESS**

- a) synonyms

- b) antonyms

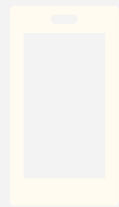
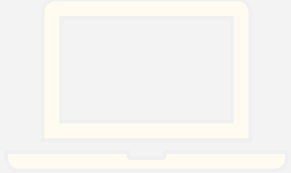
- c) one word

- d) idioms

- **VOCABULARY FROM ARTICLE + ANALYSIS+ spotting errors**

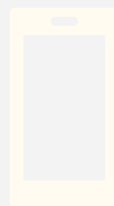
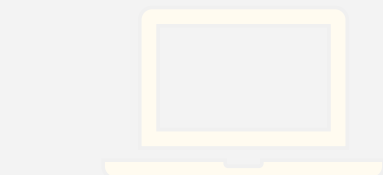
# LET'S CHECK YOUR PROGRESS

ARE  
YOU  
READY??



Like → Share

# Time for SYNONYMS



# VOCABULARY

Q1. Choose the Synonym of

**'PEDIGREE'**

family history (pure-breed)

0:20

- (a) genealogy / descent / lineage / ancestry
- (b) lowly
- (c) base
- (d) born

# VOCABULARY

Q2. Choose the Synonym of  
**'PALPABLE'**

- (a) Concealed
- (b) Dubious
- (c) Obvious
- (d) Shifted

**0:20**



# VOCABULARY

Q3. Choose the Synonym of  
'NUANCE'

0:20

(a) even

(b) uniform

(c) distinction

(d) simple

cocographer

# VOCABULARY

Q4. Choose the Synonym of

'MELLIFLUOUS'

0:20

- (a) Smooth
- (b) honeyed
- (c) discordant
- (d) cacophonous

inharmorous

Sweet-sounding

melody

antonymo

ear-splitting

noisy

# VOCABULARY

Q5. Choose the Synonym of  
'INCANTATION'

- (a) Words
- ~~(b) Enchantment~~
- (c) Reality
- (d) Actuality

0:20

Cacographer - Person bad in spellings.

# Time for ANTONYMS



Getting on my nerves = irritating me.

# VOCABULARY

Q6. Choose the Antonym of 'JITTERS'

- (a) Nervousness
- (b) Anxiety
- (c) nerves
- (d) calmness

0:20

# VOCABULARY

Q7. Choose the Antonym of '**PUNITIVE**'

- ~~(a) Punishing~~
- ~~(b) Disciplinary~~
- (c) Beneficial
- ~~(d) vindictive~~

*negative*

**0:20**

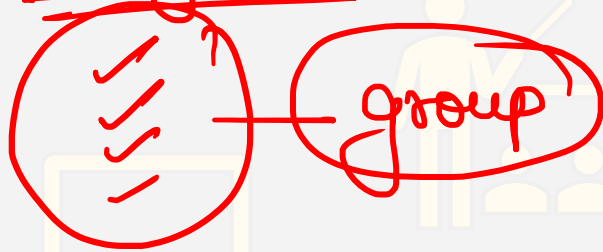
# VOCABULARY

Q8. Choose the Antonym of '**SUNDRY**'

0:20

- ~~(a) assorted~~
- ~~(b) individual~~
- ~~(c) miscellaneous~~
- ~~(d) unrelated~~

Sundry debtors



mixed

Synonyms

Antonym.

Separate

# VOCABULARY

Q9. Choose the Antonym of **'MOTLEY'**

0:20

- (a) assorted ✓
- (b) disparate ✓
- (c) different ?
- (d) homogenous ✓

variety

Uniform



Leeway = freeway

L I } see  
O } see

A } see

# VOCABULARY

Q10. Choose the Antonym  
of '**LEEWAY**'

- (a) Restrictions ✓
- (b) freedom
- (c) space
- (d) change

0:20



# Time for ONE WORD

# VOCABULARY

legally

Q11. To officially take private property away to seize.

0:20

(1) offer

~~(2)~~ confiscate

(3) annex

(4) hijack

# VO CABULARY

*Repealed*  
Q12. A hater of women

- (1) androgynist
- ~~(2) misogynist~~
- (3) misanthropist
- (4) eve-teaser

0:20

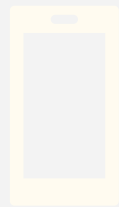
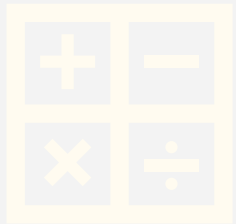
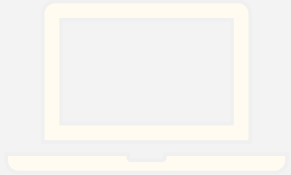
# VOCABULARY

**Q13. Easy to shape in any desired form**

- (1) ductile
- ~~(2) malleable~~
- (3) flexible
- (4) plasticine

**0:20**

Metals



# VOCABULARY

Q14. Amount of money demanded by kidnappers

0:20

- (1) donation
- (2) honorarium
- (3) ransom
- (4) salary

Padhi  
Matni

# VOCABULARY

**Q15. Property inherited from one's father or ancestors**

- (1) alimony
- (2) patrimony
- (3) voluntary
- (4) armistice

**0:20**



# Time for IDIOMS



# VOCABULARY

0:20

Q16. Fathima felt that she had been made a scapegoat for her son's incompetence.

- (1) fool
- (2) witness
- ~~(3) fall guy~~
- (4) proxy

Wrong

# VOCABULARY

0:20

Q17. She **denied point-blank** her involvement in the crime.

~~(1) directly~~

(2) desperately

(3) stubbornly

(4) rudely

# VOCABULARY

0:20

Q18. It is hard to **strike a bargain**  
~~with~~ a woman.

with "a"

- (1) to finalize a deal
- ~~(2) to negotiate a deal~~
- (3) to negotiate
- (4) to deal

# VOCABULARY

0:20

Q19. You had better get up now or you will be late for school.

~~(1) should~~

(2) may

(3) might

(4) can

Uncertain

Capacity

Advice

# VOCABULARY

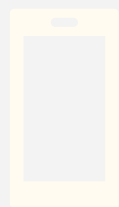
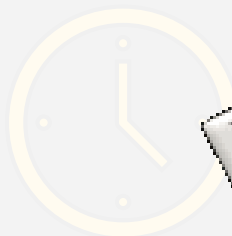
**0:20**

Q20. He took his father's advice to heart.

- (1) casually
- (2) patiently
- (3) seriously ✓
- (4) quietly

# SO IT'S TIME

**Let's start**



• Word meaning

# ARTICLE

Rule

① Never put 'the' before a superlative degree if it is related to any possessive case.

② Number + Noun (plural) (P)

Number + hyphen + Noun (S)

## Virulence and variance

Policymakers have little option but to renew economic activities after rapid vaccination

Little = almost nil.  
a little = something at least  
the little = whatever there is.

Rule = it's = it is  
= its = possessive.

The IMF's latest update to (A) it's World Economic Outlook spotlights the (B) starkly widening variance in (C) the global recovery from the economic strains caused by the pandemic (D).

And the primary fault line precipitating the divergence of the world's economies into two blocs — those that are normalising activities from the COVID-19-induced curbs and those that are still struggling — is vaccine access and the pace of vaccination coverage. Three months since its April forecast (A) the IMF projects the global (B) economy to expand at an unchanged (C) pace of 6% this year (D).

Preposition — starting point of time.

burden  
stress

harshly

its

separation

O<sub>2</sub>

persuade

restrain

triggers

Read the Entire Article

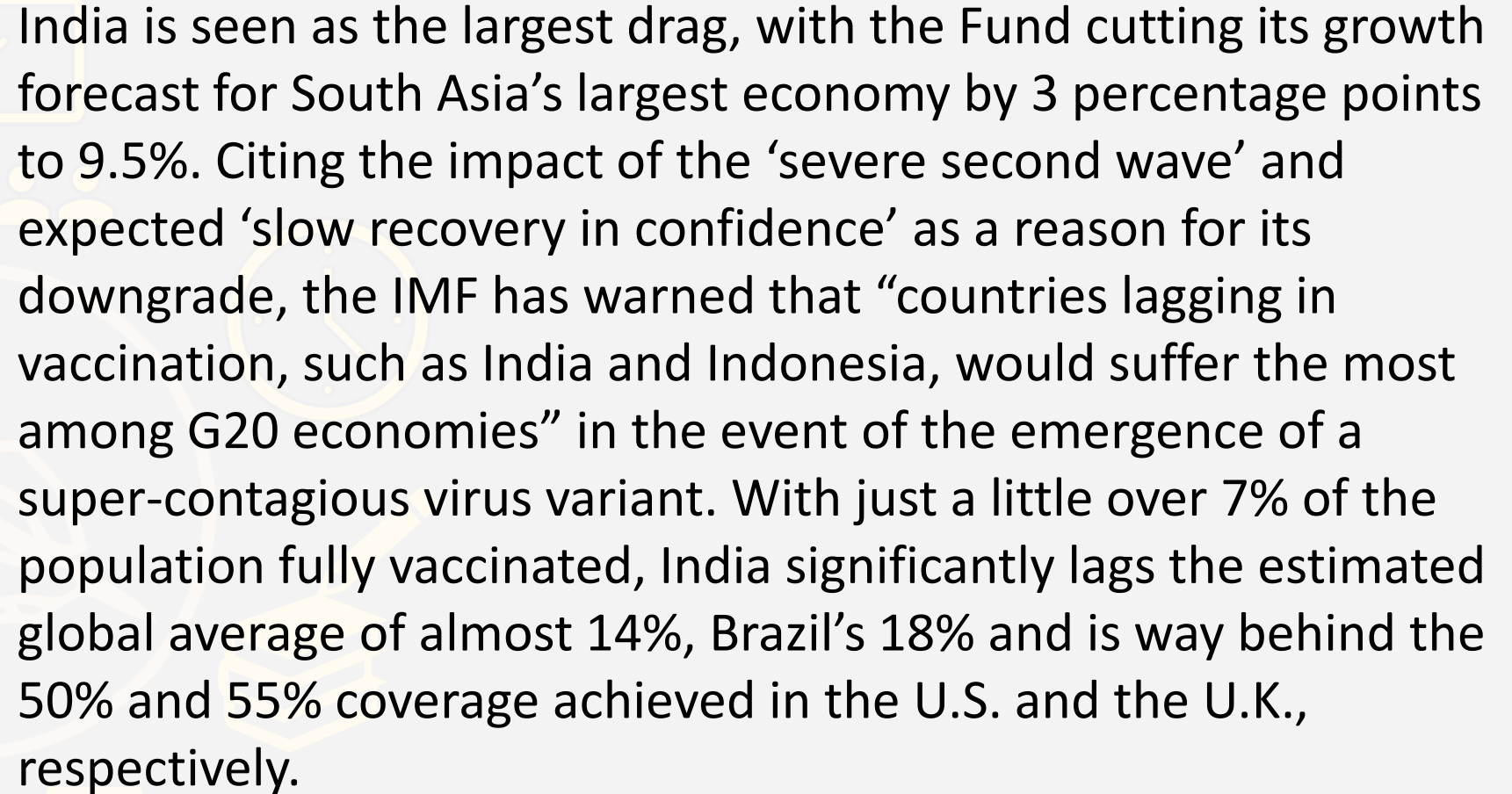
Support

Tone

Q3 Present ✓ are.  
But it sees the world's advanced economies registering faster (A)/ growth than forecast earlier, (B)/ while emerging markets and developing economies were (C)/ expected to post appreciably slower recoveries (D). The IMF projects Advanced Economies to grow by 5.6% in 2021, 0.5 percentage point quicker than forecast in April. Undergirding this anticipated acceleration, the U.S. economy is seen expanding by 7% — a 0.6 percentage point upgrade — on the back of an expansive vaccine roll-out that has helped enable substantial normalisation in activity, and expectations of additional fiscal support. Emerging market and developing economies on the other hand are seen expanding by 6.3%, 0.4 percentage point slower than projected in April.

Start





India is seen as the largest drag, with the Fund cutting its growth forecast for South Asia's largest economy by 3 percentage points to 9.5%. Citing the impact of the 'severe second wave' and expected 'slow recovery in confidence' as a reason for its downgrade, the IMF has warned that "countries lagging in vaccination, such as India and Indonesia, would suffer the most among G20 economies" in the event of the emergence of a super-contagious virus variant. With just a little over 7% of the population fully vaccinated, India significantly lags the estimated global average of almost 14%, Brazil's 18% and is way behind the 50% and 55% coverage achieved in the U.S. and the U.K., respectively.

The Fund was effusive in its praise for India's 'decisive action' in January, when it forecast 11.5% growth for the fiscal year ending in March 2022, before raising that projection to 12.5% in April, after the economy appeared to rebound well in the January-March quarter. That it has now downgraded its outlook so substantially reflects the extent to which the second wave has severely impaired momentum. With inflation looming as a visceral threat, demand yet to regain traction and political appetite in government for more fiscal support negligible, India's policymakers have little option but to hasten the vaccine roll-out on a war footing. Failure to expedite the coverage could cost the country dearly.



*Makendra's*



**THE HINDU**

**VOCABULARY**

1) Virulence (noun)

विषैलापन—venom/ poison/ acrimony/ malignity

2) Outlook(noun)

दृष्टिकोण—point of view/slant/angle/interpretation

3) starkly (adverb)

कठोरतापूर्वक—austerely/ harshly/ ascetically/ bleakly/  
biuntly

4) strains (noun)

थकान—pressure/ burdens/ exertions/ stress

5) precipitating (verb)

शुरू कर देना-occasion/ give rise to/ trigger/ spark

6) divergence (noun)

भिन्नता-separation/ dividing/ parting/forking

7) Induced (noun)

प्रेरित-persuade/ convince/ prevail upon/ prompt

8) curbs (adj)

रोकना-restrain/ hold back/ keep back/ hold in

9) pace (noun)

गति- speed/ rate/ swiftness

10) Undergirding (verb)

पुष्टि करना- support/ sustain/ underpin/ uphold

11) sabotage (verb)

नुक़सान पहुंचाना- wreck/ vandalize/ destroy

12) thrive (verb)

फलना-फूलना- flourish

from the  
rest of the world

13) complacency (noun)

शालीनता- smugness

14) consolidate (verb)

मजबूत करना- strengthen

15) flippant (adjective)

क्षुद्र- frivolous/ superficial/ shallow

16) abate (verb)

घटना- subside

20th Jun

# HOMework

## 1. PLOWED (ADJECTIVE):

(जोता हुआ) cultivated, furrowed, tilled

## 2. SLAPPED (ADJECTIVE):

(अधिरोपित) hard hit/imposed, beaten, pat

## 3. EVAPORATE (VERB):

(लुप्त हो जाना) dry, dissolve, absorb, vaporize

## 4. FINERY (NOUN):

(सजधज) best clothing, apparel, suit



# HOMework

## 5. ALUMNUS (NOUN):

(भूतपूर्व छात्र) educated/ ex-student, old grad, alumna

## 6. UNCOUTH (ADJECTIVE):

(बेढंगा) clumsy, uncultivated, awkward, barbaric

## 7. TRITE (ADJECTIVE):

(घिसै-पिटे) hackneyed, dull, cliché

# HOMework

## 8. MURKY (ADJECTIVE):

(धुंधला) cloudy, misty, foggy

## 9. PALLIATE (VERB):

(शांत करना) abate, allay, assuage

## 10. MELANGE (NOUN):

(मिश्रण) mixture, medley, mishmash



# UPCOMING ONLINE BATCHES

## August 2021

**04 AUG 2021**

10:30 AM to 12:30 PM

**LIVE PREMIUM GREEN CARD**  
(BANK PO & CLERK)

07:30 PM to 09:30 PM

**LIVE PREMIUM SILVER CARD**  
(SSC CGL & CHSL)

07:30 PM to 09:30 PM

**LIVE CLASS COURSE**  
(MATHS)

03:00 PM to 05:00 PM

**LIVE CLASS COURSE**  
(UP SI)

**BILINGUAL**

**11 AUG 2021**

01:00 PM to 03:00 PM

**LIVE CLASS COURSE**  
(TET & CTET)

05:30 PM to 07:30 PM

**LIVE PREMIUM GREEN CARD**  
(BANK PO & CLERK)

08:00 AM to 10:00 AM

**LIVE CLASS COMPLETE COURSE**  
(SSC GD)

**BILINGUAL**

**18 AUG 2021**

08:00 AM to 10:00 AM

**LIVE PREMIUM GREEN CARD**  
(BANK PO & CLERK)

01:00 PM to 03:00 PM

**LIVE PREMIUM SILVER CARD**  
(SSC CGL & CHSL)

**BILINGUAL**

**25 AUG 2021**

07:30 PM to 09:30 PM

**LIVE PREMIUM GREEN CARD**  
(BANK PO & CLERK)

**BILINGUAL**

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