

#### THE HINDU NEWSPAPER ANALYSIS

### 50MORDS DAILY

MOST IMPORTANT VOCABULARY



LIVE 7:30 AM 25 AUG 2021





# Do something today that your future self will thank you for



#### TOPICS WE WOULD COVER

- CHECK YOUR PROGRESS
  - a) synonyms
  - b) antonyms
  - c) one word
  - d) idioms
- VOCABULARY FROM ARTICLE + ANALYSIS+ spotting errors



## LET'S CHECK YOUR PROGRESS

ARE YOU READYPP







Q1. Choose the synonym of 'Petition'.

- 1. Denial
- 2. Disavowal
- 3. Appeal
  - 4. Revocation





Q2. Choose the synonym of 'Advisory'.





- 2. Consultative
  - 3. Refusal
  - 4. Disclaimer





Q3. Choose the synonym of Feasible'.

- 1. Impracticable
- 2. Practicable
- 3. Unlikely
- 4. Unreasonable



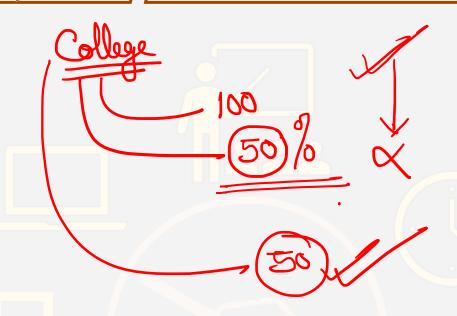


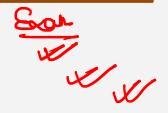


Q4. Choose the synonym of 'Carriage'

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- 1. Transportation
- 2. Possession
- 3. Cartridge
- 4. Mobile





Q5. Choose the synonym of 'Concession'.

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- 1. Disputation
- 2. Protest
- 3. Compromise 4. Repudiation





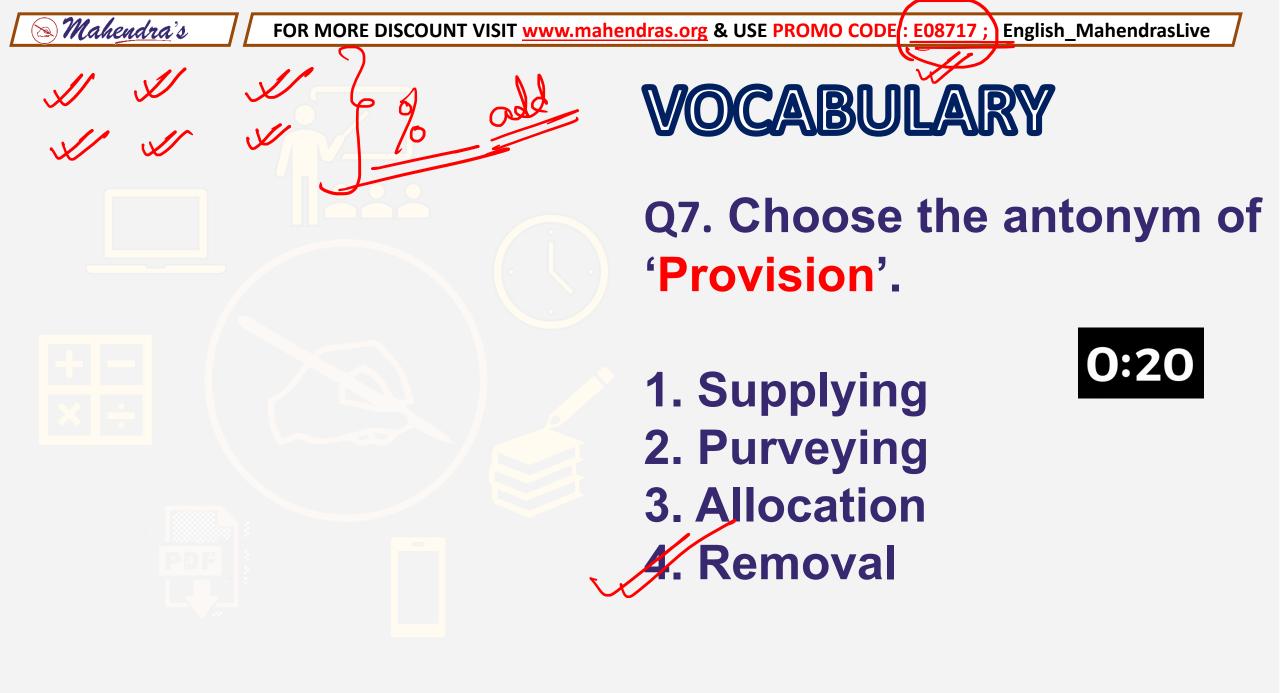


Q6. Choose the antonym of 'Stipulated'.

- 1. Uncertain 2. Specified
- 3. Insisted
- 4. Imposed











Q8. Choose the antonym of 'Roped'.

1. Repel

0:20

2. Tie

3. Lash

whip / through

4. Secure

beat



Q9. Choose the antonym of 'Portable'.

- 1. Transportable
- 2. Movable
- 3. Compact
- 4. Unexportable





Q10. Choose the antonym of 'Demonstrate'.



. Conceal

2. Reveal

3. Indicate

4. Intimate







0:20

Q11. The act of producing beautiful handwriting using a brush or a special pen.

- (1) calligraphy
- (2) stencilling
- (3) graphics
- (4) hieroglyphics





Q12. A word composed of the first letters of the words in a phrase

(1) abridgement (2) almanac (3) anachronism (4) acronym



Q13. A person of obscure position who has gained wealth

- (1) promiscuous
- (2) parvenu
- (3) sumptuary
- (4) extravagant





Q14. A person who attends to the diseases of the eye is an

0:20

- (1) oculist
- (2) optimist
- (3) obstetrician
- (4) optician



Q15. The study of worms and insects

- (1) taxidermy
- (2) entomology
  - (3) ornithology
- (4) paleontology

0:20



0:20

Q16. He is leaving the USA for good.

Louve for good

- (1) urgently
- (2) permanently
- (3) temporarily
- (4) immediately





0:20

Q17. What egged you on to become a social worker?

**11** urged

- (2) dampened
- (3) hindered
- (4) discouraged





Q18. Many politicians in India are not fit to hold a candle to Mahatma Gandhi.

- (1) superior
- (2) equal
- (3) inferior
- (4) indifferent





Q19. She must be paying through the nose for the face left.

- (1) paying less than necessary
- (2) paying too much
- (3) paying the right amount
- (4) paying reluctantly





Q20. He is putting the cart before the horse by purchasing furniture before buying a house.

doing a thing in the wrong way

- (2) doing a thing in the right way
- (3) committing a great crime
- (4) doing things meticulously







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#### ARTICLÉ

Tono = ?

mohrale

Caste counts

A vision for a just ndia, and not partisan political gains, should

> Count 4

inspire a fresh census

Sul uproar

The clamour for a fresh caste census is getting louder in the country. Bihar Chief Minister Nitish Kumar led a delegation of 10 political parties of the State to meet Prime Minister Narendra Modi on Monday. No political party in the country has publicly opposed the demand as yet, and most have supported the call. Mr. Modi listened to the delegation but did not open his mind on the topic.

Predictably, there will be more political mobilisation on the issue.

The Bharatiya Janata Party has the advantage of being in the saddle and could time an announcement best suited for itself.

forsion

rallying

kind of approval

newsjan

Youn

Commission

Sherefron

The last time India's population was **enumerated** on the basis of caste was in 1931, when it was under **colonial** rule. There is a strong argument that the colonial census was about creating and **reinforcing** caste and religious categories in India rather than recording them in a **benign** manner. Effective governance requires **robust** data on the governed. The creation of categories is itself a political act. Indian politics and the governance structure are all premised on categories that were firmed up during colonialism.

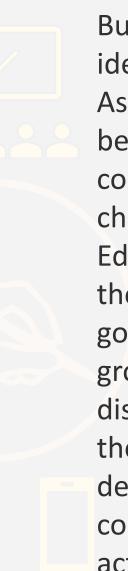
Strong

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enlisted

becoore





But the salience of caste as the fundamental marker of identity for an Indian has only grown since Independence. As the democratisation of society deepens, questions are being raised regarding the status of Dalits, tribal communities and a large section of the population that is characterised in the Constitution as Socially and Educationally Backward Classes. Political representation of these communities has increased and their participation in government jobs has risen. It is assumed that particular groups within each category have benefited disproportionately from political and job reservations, and there are demands for sub-quotas. Many communities are demanding inclusion in one category or the other. Some communities are feeling short-changed by the affirmative action steps of the state.



With the role of the Government as a big employer diminishing, there is a demand for affirmative action in the private sector. All these questions are being debated without adequate and reliable data, leading to conflicting and often misleading claims. Supporters of a caste census cite these reasons, while sceptics fear it will only widen social rifts. They also point to the multitude of practical problems such an exercise will encounter. What is not debatable, however, is the fact that inequitable distribution of power and wealth endangers the stability of any society. Partisan political gains should not be the motivation for a fresh census. A renewed vision for a just and united India, where all divides are reduced must guide the discussion on a caste census.



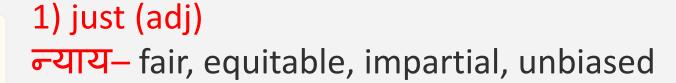


- 1) Going forward, the Government <u>must be explain</u> how it expects to approach the new regime in Afghanistan once it is formed.
- 2) The rise of Taliban power and that of the group's Pakistani backers is a particular security concern as groups such as the LeT and the JeM could use Afghanistan as a staging base for terror attacks in the India.
- 3) Finally, the Government must explain how it will approach the Afghan people, especially those who lives could be in danger





### THE HINDU VOCABULARY



- 2) partisan (noun) तरफ़दार- supporter, follower, adherent, devotee
- 3) inspire (verb) प्रेरित करना–stimulate, motivate, incline, persuade
- 4) census (noun) गणना– count, tale, tally, score, gross



श्रोर-शराबा-din, loud noise, uproar, tumult, babel

#### 6) delegation (noun)

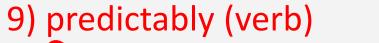
प्रतिनिधान-deputation, legation, commission, representatives, envoys, deputies

#### 7) call (noun)

कार्य- necessity, reason, justification, excuse

#### 8) open his mind (phrase)

a willingness to listen to or accept different ideas or opinions I know it's different,



जाहिर– foreseeable, expected, anticipated, foreseen

10) mobilisation (noun)

संग्रहण- marshaling, rally, rallying

11) saddle (noun)

जीन- burden, encumber, lumber, weigh down

12) enumerated (verb)

गिना हुआ- list, itemize, catalogue



प्रवासीय- connected with or belonging to a country that controls another country (colony)

14) reinforcing (verb) मजब्त बनाना- strengthen, fortify

15) benign (adj) कृपालु- kind, warm-hearted, good natured

16) robust (adj) ਰਗਤ਼ਾ- strong



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