

SSC GD CONSTABLE 2023



स्पाक्ता का महाम्हा DAY-3

PRONOUN

CASE, PERSON AND TYPES

ENGLISH









PRONOUN





PRONOUN

Pronoun is generally a word that is used in place of noun.

Rakesh failed because he did not read.

I have lost the book which you gave me.





TYPES OF PRONOUN

- 1. Personal pronoun
- 2. Reflexive pronoun
- 3. Emphatic pronoun
- 4. Demonstrative pronoun
- 5. Relative pronoun
- 6. Distributive pronoun
- 7. Indefinite pronoun
- 8. Interrogative pronoun
- 9. Reciprocal pronoun





PERSONAL PRONOUN

Personal pronoun can be used as subject or object of the sentence.

It can also be used to show possession.

Nominative case	objective case possessive pronoun		<u>poss. Adj.</u>
I	ME	MINE	MY
WE	US	OURS	OUR
YOU	YOU	YOURS	YOUR





Nominative case objective case possessive

pronoun poss. Adj.

SHE HERS HERS HER

THEY THEM THEIRS

THEIR

HE HIM HIS HIS

IT _ ITS





RULES BASED ON PERSONAL PRONOUN

1) The personal pronoun should be of the same number, gender and person as the subject for which it stands. Every student should respect their duty (wrong) and should work accordingly. Every student should respect his duty and should work accordingly. (correct)





Rule 231 vs 123

231 (second person, third person, first person)

This is the order to be used for singular pronouns/positive sense. (wrong)

I, you and she went to birthday party. (correct) You, she and I went to birthday party.





123 (first person, second person, third person)

This is the order to be used for plural pronouns/negative sense.

You, they and we have committed a crime.

We, you and they have committed a crime.





3) Pronoun used in the complement of a sentence beginning with to be form of verb(is, am, are, was, were) should be in nominative case.

It is him who has committed a theft. (wrong)

It is he who has committed a theft. (correct)





INDEFINITE PRONOUN

4. The masculine gender should be preferred in case of an indefinite pronoun.

Each is free to eat whatever she wants.

Each is free to eat whatever he wants.

(wrong)

(correct)





- 5. 'None' is used as both singular and plural.
- Each was having a pen but none was having a copy.
- ➤ I get to see several people daily but none were seen today.





RELATIVE PRONOUN

Who vs Whom-Always use the correct case of relative pronoun according to need (who for the subject and whom for the object).

- Ramesh is the boy whom everybody thought had stolen the car.
- Ramesh is the boy who everybody thought had stolen the car.





ERROR SPOTTING QUESTIONS BASED ON PRONOUN

1. Ashok is among the (1)/ few people in the world (2)/ which did not blindly follow (3)/ the path of others. (4)

1- (3)'Which' की जगह 'that' होगा।





ERROR SPOTTING QUESTIONS BASED ON PRONOUN

2. Most of the people which (1)/
have been victim (2)/ of extreme
violence (3)/ are too frightened to
report it to the police (4)

(1) 'which' की जगह 'who' होगा।





ERROR SPOTTING QUESTIONS BASED ON PRONOUN

3. Only after a lot of personation, (1)/ the illiterate villager allowed (2)/ him self's girl child (3)/ to study in the school. (4)

(3)'himself's' की जगह 'his' होगा।





ERROR SPOTTING QUESTIONS BASED ON PRONOUN

4. The principal spotted Indira (1)/ which was sitting in (2)/ the canteen at the time when (3)/ she would be attending the classes (4)

(2)'which' की जगह 'who' होगा।





ERROR SPOTTING QUESTIONS BASED ON PRONOUN

5. India needs a value education system (1)/ Who will inculcate values (2)/ among the students and (3)/ enrich their personalities. (4)

(2) 'Who' की जगह 'which' होगा।





ERROR SPOTTING QUESTIONS BASED ON PRONOUN

- 6. A man who has been (1)/ accused of fraud in (2)/ an earlier job he will never be (3)/ welcomed in any other organization. (4)
- (3) 'he' का प्रयोग नहीं होगा। दिये गये वाक्य का 'subject' 'A man' है।

The student who is a graduate, is eligible for the post.





ERROR SPOTTING QUESTIONS BASED ON PRONOUN

7. He is a university professor (1)/ but of his three sons (2)/ neither has any merit. (3)/ No error (4).

(3) 'neither' की जगह 'none' होगा।







ERROR SPOTTING QUESTIONS BASED ON PRONOUN

8. SEBI has recently issued (1)/
showcause notices to some (2)/
insurance companies seeking
its explanation for not (3)/
complying with certain norms

(4) (3) 'its' की जगह 'their' होगा।





ERROR SPOTTING QUESTIONS BASED ON PRONOUN

9. This is the woman (1)/ that always wears (2)/ a black shawl (3)/ to work. (4)/ No error (5)

(5) वाक्य सही है।

Note:-'that' की जगह 'who' भी लिखा जा सकता है।







ERROR SPOTTING QUESTIONS BASED ON PRONOUN

10. No one except he (1)/ knew which questions (2)/ were going to be (3)/ asked in the test. (4)

(1) 'No one except he' की जगह 'No one except him' होगा।







ERROR SPOTTING QUESTIONS BASED ON PRONOUN

11. Them were very (1)/ disciplined and quite (2)/ When the new teacher (3)/ entered the classroom. (4)

(1) 'Them' की जगह 'They' होगा।







ERROR SPOTTING QUESTIONS BASED ON PRONOUN

12. All those whom (1)/ were at the concert (2)/ could not stop (3)/ praising her performance. (4)

(1) 'All those whom' की जगह 'All those who' होगा।





HOME WORK

He told his friends that (1)/ each of them (2)/ should be able to carry out the orders oneself.(3)/ No error (4).



SSC CGL & CHSL 2024





One Word SUBSTITUTION

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2024 के सपने होंगे पूरे



