



# SSC CGL & CHSL 2024



DAY-7

आरंभ बैच

English

# ACTIVE & PASSIVE VOICE

LIVE 07:00 PM

PART-2

2024 के सपने होंगे पूरे





# ACTIVE & PASSIVE VOICE





## ACTIVE PASSIVE VOICE

We use a preposition other than BY when the subject of the active sentence is a person and its verb is not an action, rather it tells the state of mind or feeling or a situation; e.g

1. I know her. =She is known to me.
2. He annoys me. =I am annoyed with him.





Also, we use a preposition other than BY when the subject of the active sentence is not a person; e.g.

1. **Smoke filled the room. = The room was filled with smoke.**
2. **Paint covered the lock. = The lock was covered with paint.**
3. **The boy's work pleased the teacher. = The teacher was pleased with the boy's work.**
4. **His behavior annoyed me. = I was annoyed with his behavior.**
5. **The book has greatly interested me. = I have been greatly interested in this book.**



Different verbs take different prepositions. The verb ANNOY takes WITH when used for a person, and it takes AT when used for a thing. See some other verbs which preposition they take:

1. amazed at
2. decorated with
3. ornamented with
4. known to
5. contained in
6. astonished at



Different verbs take different prepositions. The verb ANNOY takes WITH when used for a person, and it takes AT when used for a thing. See some other verbs which preposition they take:

7. surprised at
8. covered with
9. filled with
10. thronged with



**Active verbs which are passive in sense**

**1. The rose smells sweet.**

**=The rose is sweet when it is smelt.**

**2. The grapes tasted sour.**

**= The grapes were sour when they were tasted.**

**5. The house is building.**

**= The house is being built.**

**7. The drums are beating.**

**= The drums are being beaten.**



# **ACTIVE AND PASSIVE VOICE WITH IMPERATIVE SENTENCES**

**order, advice, and request.**

**Rules**

- 1. Lets + new object + be/Not be +past participle or 3<sup>rd</sup> form.**
- 2. For sentences containing, Request, advice and order, we will use you are Requested to, advised to and ordered to.**

**Note: Always remove please and kind if they are given in the sentence.**





<b>Active Voice</b>	<b>Passive Voice</b>
<b>Shut the door.</b>	<b>Let the door be shut.</b>
<b>Post the letter at once.</b>	<b>Let the letter be posted at once.</b>
<b>Always speak the truth.</b>	<b>Let the truth always be spoken.</b>
<b>Do not starve the cow.</b>	<b>Let the cow not be starved.</b>
<b>Let him help his brother.</b>	<b>Let his brother be helped by him.</b>
<b>Clean your room.</b>	<b>Let your room be cleaned.</b>
<b>Learn your lesson.</b>	<b>Let your lesson be learnt.</b>
<b>Please do me a favor tonight</b>	<b>You are requested to do me a favor tonight.</b>
<b>Get out of my house.</b>	<b>You are ordered to get out of my house.</b>
<b>Kindly do not smoke in public place.</b>	<b>You are requested not to smoke in public place</b>



**ACTIVE & PASSIVE  
VOICE  
QUESTIONS  
ASKED IN  
PREVIOUS YEAR  
EXAMS**



**0:30**

1. I am asking her to go to sleep.
- A) She is asked to go to sleep.
  - B) She is being asked to go to sleeping.
  - C) She is asked to go to sleep by me.
  - D) She is being asked to go to sleep by me.

**Option D**



- 2. Somebody built this house in 2001.**
- A) This house was built by somebody.**
  - B) This house is built in 2001.**
  - C) This house had been built in 2001**
  - D) This house was built in 2001.**

**0:30**

**Option D**





- 3. Did anyone invite Rachna to the party?**
- A) Is Rachna invited to the party?**
  - B) Had Rachna been invited to the party by anyone?**
  - C) Was Rachna invited to the party?**
  - D) Was Rachna going to be invited to the party?**

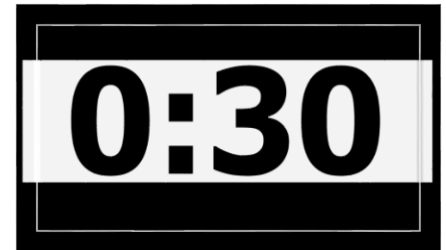
**0:30**

**Option c**



4. The poet read his long poem himself.
- A) The long poem was read by the poet himself.
- B) The long poem read by the poet himself.
- C) The long poem had been read by the poet himself.
- D) The long poem is read by the poet himself.

**Option A**





- 5. Raksha Bandhan is celebrated all over the country.**
- A) All over the country people are celebrating Raksha Bandhan.**
  - B) People celebrating Raksha Bandhan all over the country.**
  - C) People were celebrated Raksha Bandhan all over the country.**
  - D) All over the country people celebrate Raksha Bandhan.**

**0:30**

**Option D**



- 6. We need to complete it immediately.**
- A) It needed to be completed immediately.**
  - B) It needs to be completed immediately.**
  - C) You are needed to complete it immediately.**
  - D) It is needed to be completed immediately by us.**

**Option B**

**0:30**





**7. He is going to cast his vote for the first time.**

**A) For the first time the vote is going to be cast by him.**

**B) He is going for his vote to be cast for the first time.**

**C) He is being gone for his vote to be cast for the first time.**

**D) He is going for his vote to be casted for the first time.**

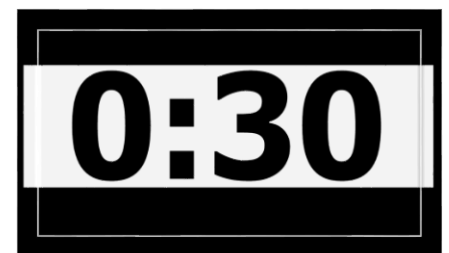
**Option A**

**0:30**



- 8. He is said to be a very honest officer.**
- A) They say that he is a very honest officer.**
  - B) A very honest officer said to him.**
  - C) They said that he is a very honest officer.**
  - D) They said that they are very honest officer.**

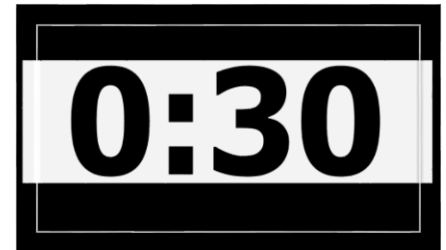
**Option A**





9. She sincerely asked the man to tell her everything in details.
- A) The man was sincerely asked by her to tell her everything in details.
  - B) The man asked her sincerely to be told everything in details.
  - C) The man was sincerely asked by her to be told everything in details.
  - D) The man got asked by her to be told everything in details.

**Option A**





- 10. Will she tell us the truth?**
- A) Is the truth told to us by her?**
  - B) The truth will be told to us by her.**
  - C) Will the truth be told to us by her?**
  - D) Will the truth be told us by her?**

**Option D**

**0:30**



