



SSC CGL & CHSL 2024



DAY-6

आरंभ बैच

English

ACTIVE & PASSIVE VOICE

LIVE 07:00 PM

PART-1

2024 के सपने होंगे पूरे





ACTIVE & PASSIVE VOICE





ACTIVE & PASSIVE VOICE





ACTIVE PASSIVE VOICE

Active voice: In active sentences, the subject is active or the subject performs the actions.

e.g. The cow (Subject) is eating (Verb) grass (Object).—

Active Voice

Passive voice: In passive sentences, the subject is no longer active or the subject is acted upon by the verb

e.g. Grass (Subject) is being eaten (Verb) by the cow (Object).—**Passive Voice**



ACTIVE PASSIVE VOICE

Rules to Changing Voice:

- a) Subject should be placed in place of Object and object should be in place of Subject
- b) “By” is used with a noun or a pronoun for showing doer
- c) We can change voice of only a transitive verb that is a verb with an object
- d) We can't change voice of an intransitive verb that is a verb without an object



ACTIVE AND PASSIVE VOICE WITH TENSES

Simple Present Tense

is,am,are+3rd verb

Active Voice

Passive Voice

He lights the candle.

**The candle is
lighted by him.**

**He does not light the
candle.**

**The candle is not
lighted by him.**

Do you eat meat?

Is meat eaten by you?



ACTIVE AND PASSIVE VOICE WITH TENSES

Present Continuous Tense

is,am,are+being+3rd verb

Active Voice

Passive Voice

I am driving a car.

A car is being driven by me.

I am not driving a car.

A car is not being driven by me.

Am I driving a car?

Is a car being driven by me?



ACTIVE AND PASSIVE VOICE WITH TENSES

Present Perfect Tense	
has,have+been+3rd verb	
Active Voice	Passive Voice
She has stolen my book.	My book has been stolen by her.
She has not stolen my book.	My book has not been stolen by her.
Has she stolen my book?	Has my book been stolen by her?



ACTIVE AND PASSIVE VOICE WITH TENSES

Simple Past Tense	
was, were + 3rd verb	
Active Voice	Passive Voice
She finished work.	Work was finished by her.
She did not finish work.	Work was not finished by her.
Did she finish work?	Was work finished by her?



ACTIVE AND PASSIVE VOICE WITH TENSES

Past Continuous Tense

Was, were +being+3rd verb

Active Voice

Passive Voice

I was driving a car.

A car was being driven by me.

I was not driving a car.

A car was not being driven by me.

Was I driving a car?

Was a car being driven by me?



ACTIVE AND PASSIVE VOICE WITH TENSES

Past Perfect Tense	
had+been+3rd verb	
Active Voice	Passive Voice
I had completed the assignment.	The assignment had been completed by me.
I had not completed the assignment.	The assignment had not been completed by me.
Had I completed the assignment?	Had the assignment been completed by me?

**ACTIVE AND PASSIVE VOICE WITH TENSES**

Simple Future Tense	
will,shall+be+3rd verb	
Active Voice	Passive Voice
My uncle will pay my tuition fee.	My tuition fee will be paid by my uncle.
My uncle will not pay my tuition fee.	My tuition fee will not be paid by my uncle.
Will my uncle pay my tuition fee?	Will my tuition fee be paid by my uncle?



In Present perfect continuous tense, Past perfect continuous tense, Future perfect continuous tense, Future perfect tense, we use the same sentence in passive voice. It means these tense cannot be changed in passive form.

ACTIVE AND PASSIVE VOICE WITH TENSES

Future Perfect Tense	
will, shall+ have been+3 rd verb	
Active Voice	Passive Voice
We shall have done our home-work.	Our home -work shall have been done by us.
We shall not have done our home-work.	Our home -work shall not have been done by us.
Shall We have done our home – work?	Shall our home -work have been done by us?



**ACTIVE & PASSIVE
VOICE
QUESTIONS
ASKED IN
PREVIOUS YEAR
EXAMS**



1. The audience loudly cheered the leader's speech.
- (a) The leader's speech was loudly cheered by the audience.
- (b) The leader's speech is loudly cheered by the audience.
- (c) The audience loudly cheered the leader for his speech.
- (d) The speech of the leader was loudly cheered by the audience.
- Option a

0:30



2. **Someone is following us.**

- (a) We are followed by someone.
- (b) We are being followed by someone.
- (c) We were being followed by someone.
- (d) We had been followed by someone.

0:30

Option b



3. I was recommended another lawyer.
- (a) Somebody recommended another lawyer.
 - (b) Somebody recommended me to another lawyer.
 - (c) Somebody recommended me another lawyer
 - (d) Somebody recommends me another lawyer.

Option c

0:30



4. **Must we cut this tree?**
- (a) **Must this tree will cut ?**
 - (b) **Must this tree be cut ?**
 - (c) **Must this tree was cut ?**
 - (d) **Must this tree is cut?**

0:30

Option b



5. Didn't they tell you to be here by six O'clock?
- (a) Weren't you told to be here by six O'clock?
- (b) Haven't they told you to be here by six O'clock?
- (c) You were expected to be here by six O'clock?
- (d) They expected you to be here by six O'clock?

Option a

0:30



6. Don't touch this switch.

- (a) This switch does not be touched.
- (b) This switch must not be touched.
- (c) This switch don't be touched.
- (d) This switch need not be touched.

0:30

Option b



7. One cannot gather grapes from thistles.

(a) Thistles cannot be gathered from grapes.

(b) Grapes cannot be gathered from thistles.

(c) Grapes and thistles cannot be gathered by one.

(d) Grapes cannot be gathered by them.

0:30

Option b



8. They will have completed the work by the time we get there.
- (a) The work will be completed by the time we get there.
 - (b) The work will have been completed by the time we get there.
 - (c) The work will have completed by the time we get there.
 - (d) The work will have been completed by the time we have got there.

Option b





9. He has written a poem which fascinates every one.
- (a) A poem has been written by him which fascinates every one.
 - (b) Every one is fascinated by the poem which has been written by him.
 - (c) Poem written by him fascinates every one.
 - (d) Every one fascinates the poem which is written by him.

Option b

0:30



10. Will those happy days be ever forgotten by me ?

- (a) Will I ever forget those happy days ?
- (b) Shall I ever forgot these happy days ?
- (c) Would I forget these happy days ?
- (d) Ever shall I forget those happy days ?

0:30

Option a



11. You are requested to permit him.
- (a) Please permit him.
 - (b) I request you to permit me.
 - (c) He requests to permit him.
 - (d) I plead you to permit him.

0:30

Option a

