



Governor General of India

Mughal
Delhi

Trade Monopoly

Centre
↳ Executive
Province Council
↳ Governor

- **William Bentick (1833 – 35) :-**

- Charter act of 1833. → Minute
- Macolay Commissaion came to India.
- English introduced in Education in 1835.
- Province of Agra was created – 1834.
- Medical college was opened in Calcutta in 1835.

20

1773

93

13

33

Education (1835)

1833 → Land Revenue Settlement
↳ Jathur ↳ Martin Bird.

Governor General of India

- **Charles Metcalfe (1835 – 36) :-**
- **He is known as liberator of press.**

*Dinpanah
↳ Library ✓*

Governor General of India

Auckland

• **Auckland (1836 – 42) :-**

• **First Afghan war 1836 – 42.**

o *Raja Ranjit Singh - death - 1839.*

Governor General of India

- **Ellenborough (1842 – 44) :-**
 - He brought to an end of Afghan war.
 - Sindh was annexed by Charles Napier – 1843.

Slavery Act - 1843
↓
Slavery abolished.
↓
(Governor)

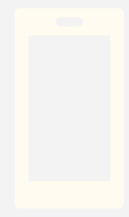
Governor General of India

- **Hardinge (1844 – 48) :-**
- **First Anglo – Sikh war 1845 – 46.**
- **Gives preference to English educated in employment.**

*Treaty of Lahore
↓
1846.*

*→ Ghond. → Human Sacrifice X
Female Infanticide X =*

Tribal



1st Railway
16 April - 1853
Bombay to Thane

Governor General of India

• **Dulhousie (1848 – 56) :-**

• **Second Anglo Sikh war 1848 – 49.**

• **Second Burmis War – 1848 – 1849.**

• **Doctrine of Lapse policy.** → Satara - 1848

• **Woods dispatch – 1854.** → Sambalpur - 1849

• **Introduction of railways.** → Jhansi - 1853

• **Telegraph service.** → 1850 → 1851 → Nagpur - 1856

• **Postal service – 1853.**

• **Engineering college was established at Roorkey.**

Education

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Sikkim - 1850
↳ Annexed.

• **Dulhousie (1848 – 56) :-**

• **Planned to open University in Calcutta, Bombay and Madras.**

Shimla → Summer Capital
Calcutta → Winter Capital

• **Work on Ganga Canal.**

Charter Act of 1853 -

- o - Mention x
- Executive Council →
- Legislative " → 6 members
- Civil Services → Indians can also participate

Woods Dispatch

- 3 level
- 1. 1st level - Primary - [6]
 - ↳ vernacular
- 2nd level → Secondary level
 - ↳ English
- 3rd level → University
 - ↳ Only English

Governor General of India

- **Canning (1856 – 58) :-**
 - **Revolt of 1857.**
 - **Calcutta, Bombay and Madras were established – 1857.**

Viceroy of India

1858 - 1862

- Canning (~~1856 - 58~~) :-
 - Act of 1858.
 - Court of criminal procedure 1859 was passed and came into existence in 1861.
 - Indian High court act was passed - 1861.

↳ [1865] ✓

Viceroy of India

- Elgin (1862 – 63) :-
 - Wahabi movement was suppressed. ✓

*Sir Charles Napier ✓
Densin ✓ → viceroy*

Viceroy of India

- **Sir John Lawrence (1864 – 68) :-**
 - Telegraph communication was opened with Europe.
 - War with Bhutan 1865.
 - Policy of Masterly Inactivity.

→ Punjab Tenancy Act.

→ 1865 → H.C - Established
↳ Calcutta → Madras
↳ Bombay

Viceroy of India

- only → Murder → Sher Ali Afridi.
- Myo (1869 – 72) :-
 - Started the process of decentralization of finance in India. → Kathiawar.
 - He started the Rajkot college and Myo college. → Ajmer.
 - Statistical survey was done.
 - First census was done in 1872.
→ official census - 1881 → Rippon)

