





# WBSCS 2022



## HISTORY

# GOVERNOR

## GENERAL & VICEROY OF INDIA PART-1



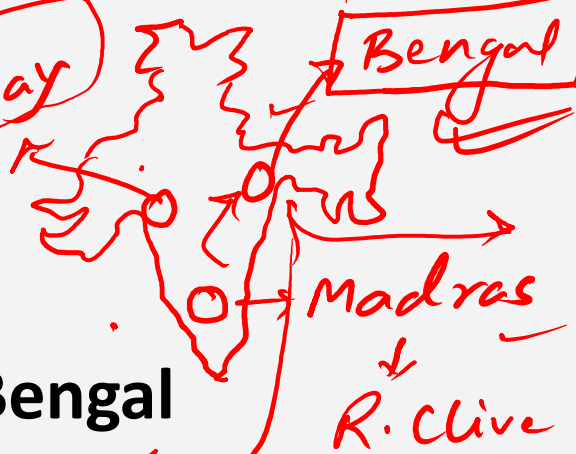
# Background

1st English Men  
William Hawkins  
1608

Robert Clive

Bombay

Bengal



Warren Hastings

William Bentick

Canning

- 1757 to 1774 – Governor of Bengal
- 1774 to 1833 – Governor General of Bengal
- 1833 to 1857 – Governor General of India
- 1858 to 1947 – Viceroy of India → King
- 1947 to 1950 – Governor General of Independent India

Mountbatten

1757 → Battle of Plassey

Shiraj'ud - Daula → Kashmir Bayar → Fort William

C. Rajagopalachari

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Shuja-ud-Daula -  
Shah II

# Governor of Bengal

- Robert Clive (1757 – 1760 ) :-
- Battle of Plassey – 1757

1764 → B. of Buxar

# Governor of Bengal

- Holwell (1760 – 62 ) :-

[ ]

# Governor of Bengal

• **Henry Vansittart (1762 – 65 ) :-**

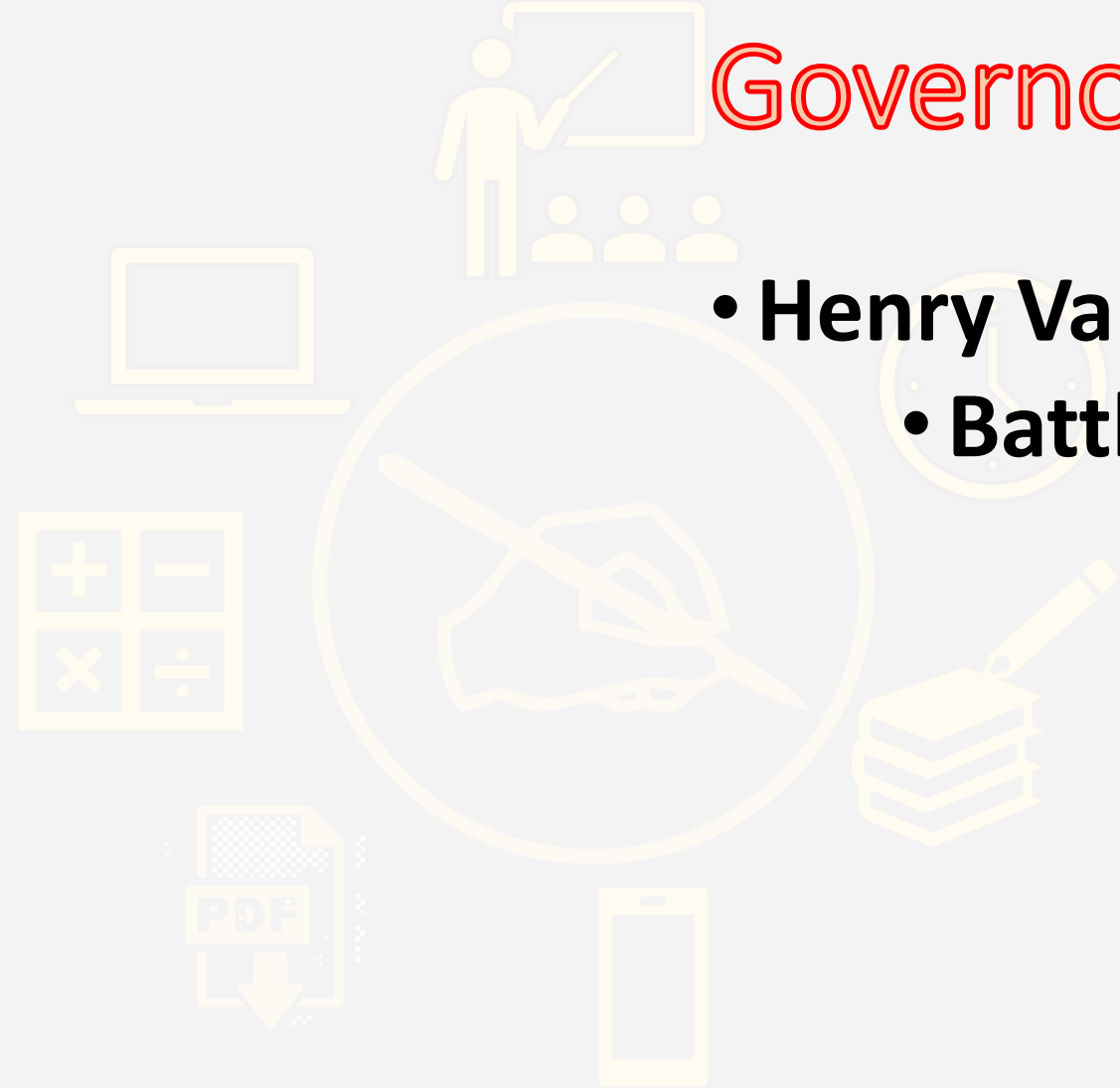
• **Battle of Buxar – 1764**

↳ 1764.

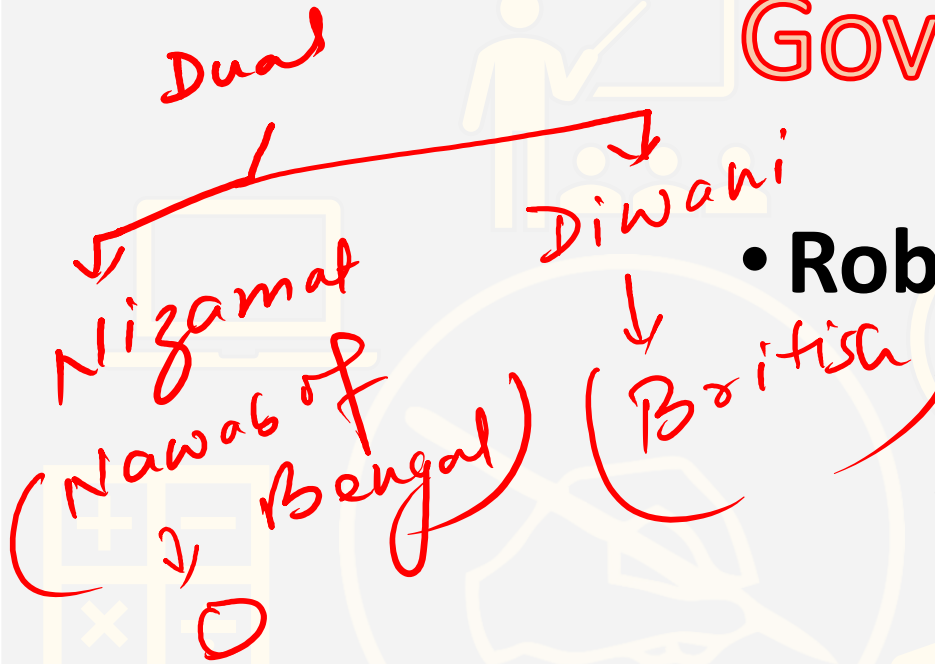
1765 → Treaty of Allahabad  
↓  
Robert Clive & Shah  
↳ Alam II

# Governor of Bengal

- **Henry Vansittart (1762 – 65 ) :-**
- **Battle of Buxar – 1765**



# Governor of Bengal



- Robert Clive (1765 – 67) :-
- Treaty of Allahabad – 1765.
- Dual System of Government.

(Diwani Rights)  
 ↓  
 Tax collecting power.  
 ↳ Bengal, Bihar & Orissa



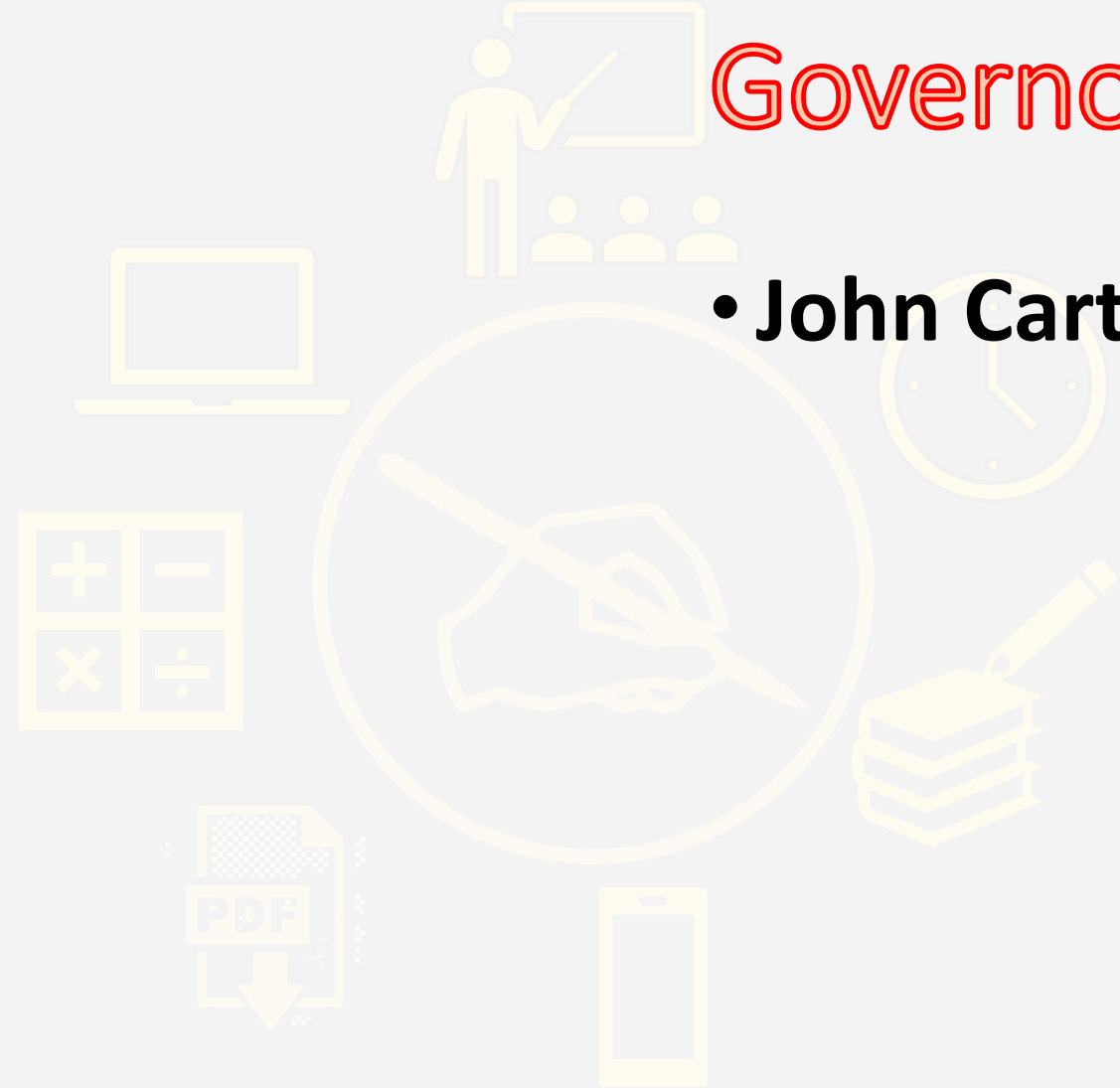
# Governor of Bengal

- **Harry Verelst (1767 – 69 ) :-**



# Governor of Bengal

- **John Cartier (1769 – 72 ) :-**



# Governor of Bengal

- Warren Hasting (1772 – 74 ) :-
- Regulating Act of 1773.

Foot ↓ William → Court → SC  
↓  
Sir 'Elijah  
Imphray

# Governor General of Bengal

- **Warren Hasting (1772 – 74 ) :-**
- **Regulating Act of 1773.**

# Governor General of Bengal

- **Warren Hasting (1774 – 85 ) :-**
  - **Abolished dual system.**
  - **Bengal Gazette – James Augustus Hickey – 1780.**
  - **Started Diwani and Faujdari Adalat.**
  - **First Maratha war – (1778 – 1785).**
  - **Second Anglo Mysore war – (1782 – 84).**
  - **Charles Wilkins – Geeta in English.**

# Governor General of Bengal

- **Cornwallis (1786 – 93 ) :-**
  - **Third Mysore war – 1790 – 92**
  - **Permanent Revenue system – 1793**
  - **Reform in Judiciary 1793.**
  - **Introduction of Civil Services.**

