



*Share*



# THE HINDU NEWSPAPER ANALYSIS

# 50 WORDS DAILY

MOST IMPORTANT VOCABULARY

**LIVE**  **7:30 AM**

*10<sup>th</sup>*  **AUG 2021**



Exam

THE KEY TO  
**SUCCESS** IS TO  
START BEFORE  
YOU ARE  
**READY** ✓

— *Marie Forleo*

# TOPICS WE WOULD COVER

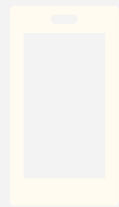
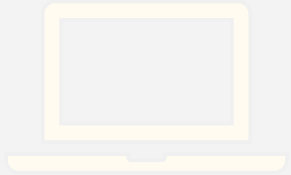
- **CHECK YOUR PROGRESS**

- a) synonyms
- b) antonyms
- c) one word
- d) idioms

- **VOCABULARY FROM ARTICLE +  
ANALYSIS+ spotting errors (Hw)**

# LET'S CHECK YOUR PROGRESS

ARE  
YOU  
READY??



01-05

# Time for SYNONYMS



# VOCABULARY

Q1. Choose the synonym of  
**'Procure'**.

- a) pertain
- b) prevail
- c) obtain
- d) perturb

0:20



# VOCABULARY

Q2. Choose the synonym of  
Waiver.

- a) mild
- b) renunciation
- c) indulgent
- d) moderate

0:20



# VOCABULARY

Q3. Choose the synonym of 'Culmination'.

0:20

- a) beginning
- b) climax
- c) commencement
- d) opening *starting*

# VOCABULARY

Q4. Choose the synonym of 'Imperceptible'.

0:20

- a) ~~apparent~~
- b) conspicuous
- c) ~~distinct~~
- d) ~~unnoticeable~~

# VOCABULARY

Q5. Choose the synonym of **'Maestro'**.

0:20

- a) apprentice
- b) novice
- c) adept
- d) layman

Maestro

Q6-Q10

# Time for ANTONYMS



# VOCABULARY

Q6. Choose the antonym of 'Regime'.

- a) government
- b) authorities
- c) reign
- d) indulgence

0:20

*Synonym*

Pluto

Riches

Plural form

I am bootstrapping myself & out of the classes

# VOCABULARY

1 week

Q7. Choose the antonym of 'Destitute'.

0:20

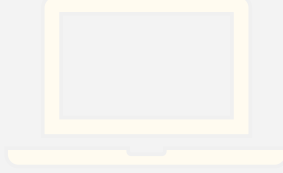
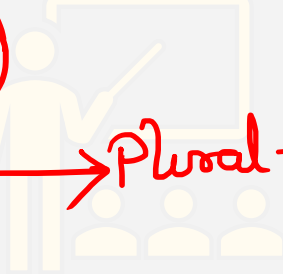
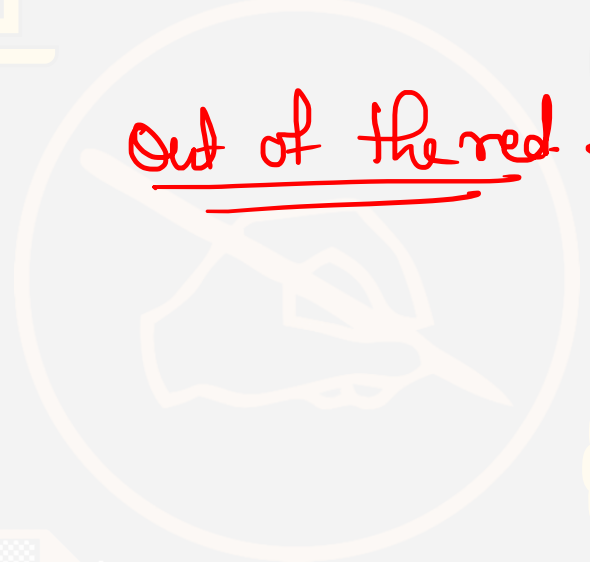
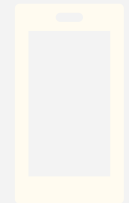
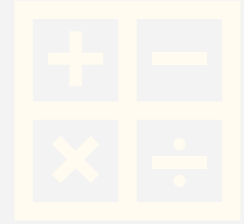
- ~~a) wealthy~~
- b) bootstrap,
- c) load,
- d) reboot

out of the red

in the red

Poverty-stricken

ruined



# VOCABULARY

Q8. Choose the antonym of '**Prolong**'.

0:20

- a) lengthen
- b) shorten
- c) extend
- d) lasting



# VOCABULARY

Q9. Choose the antonym of 'Unleashed'.

0:20

- a) release,
- b) free,
- c) loose
- d) ~~restrain~~

# VOCABULARY

Q10. Choose the antonym of '**Bereave**'.

- a) Provide
- b) Deprive
- c) Keep
- d) Retain

0:20



# Time for ONE WORD

# VOCABULARY

0:20

**Q11. A person who is greatly respected because of wisdom**

- (1) veracious (Truthful) — Harishchandra)
- (2) vulnerable — prone to damage
- (3) venerable — Ex — Birbal
- (4) verger — edge

~~Burger~~  
~~Shepherd~~

~~Klepto~~  
~~Stealing~~

# VOCABULARY

**Q12. An excessively morbid  
desire to steal**

**0:20**

- (1) stealomania
- ~~(2) kleptomania~~
- (3) cleftomania
- (4) keptomania

# VOCABULARY

**Q13. Prohibited by law or treaty from being imported or exported**

**0:20**

- ~~(1) contraband~~
- (2) smuggled
- (3) counterfeit → ? *fake*
- (4) forged → ← *fake*

# VOCABULARY

Q14. Intentional destruction of racial groups

0:20

- (1) regicide *murder of king/Queen.*
- (2) ~~genocide~~
- (3) homicide *murder of human.*
- (4) fratricide

*brother*



# VOCABULARY

**Q15. A person in a vehicle or on horseback escorting another vehicle**

**0:20**

- (1) navigator
- ~~(2) escort~~
- (3) outrider
- (4) security

✓  
015-020 (HND) - Public Course

# Time for IDIOMS



# VOCABULARY

0:20

**Q16.** A person with a long experience of any occupation

- (1) veteran**
- (2) genius**
- (3) seasoned**
- (4) ambidexterous**

# VOCABULARY

0:20

**Q17. Words written on a tomb**

- (1) epithet**
- (2) epigraph**
- (3) Soliloquy**
- (4) epitaph**

# VOCABULARY

0:20

**Q18. Stealthily done**

- (1) devious**
- (2) nefarious**
- (3) surreptitious**
- (4) villainous**

# VOCABULARY

0:20

**Q19. Something no longer in use**

- (1) desolate**
- (2) absolute**
- (3) obsolete**
- (4) primitive**

# VOCABULARY **0:20**

**Q20. One not concerned with right or wrong**

- (1) moral**
- (2) amoral**
- (3) immoral**
- (4) immortal**

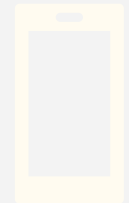
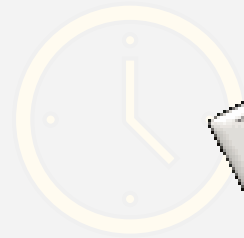
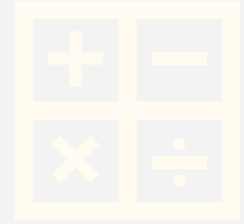




Reds PDF ✓  
Diagrams — Solve — Public  
Comments

# SO IT'S TIME

Let's start



## ARTICLE

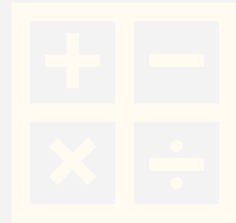
<sup>code/sabotage</sup>  
Undermining justice ✓

The Government must explain the unusual delay in filling up vacancies in courts, tribunals

It was only a matter of time before the <sup>Conflict (disagreement)</sup> controversy over the Union government delaying judicial appointments hit the headlines again. In recent days, the Supreme Court has voiced <sup>communicate</sup> concern over the Government's lackadaisical attitude towards the large number of vacancies in High Courts and tribunals. Chief Justice of India N.V. Ramana confronted the Government with a list of 240 vacancies in various tribunals. He asked rather <sup>openly</sup> bluntly whether there was a plan to <sup>Shut</sup> close down some tribunals. Many tribunals lack presiding officers, and recommendations made by selection committees have not been acted upon. <sup>effect/influence</sup> acted upon <sup>conducting</sup> acted upon

(laziness)

oppose/attack



Urging

Stagger/astonish

The vacancies in High Courts are at a **staggering** 455, as on August 1. It appears that **exhortations** from the courts, and even a judicial order from the top court in April — fixing time-frames for the Intelligence Bureau and the Government to process names forwarded by the **Collegium** for making appointments to the High Courts or returning files and for accepting names **reiterated** by the judges' body — has not **imparted** a sense of urgency. A two-judge Bench has noted that the Centre's delay in making appointments to the High Courts is adversely affecting the **adjudication** of commercial disputes.

people of same  
past working together

repeated

judging

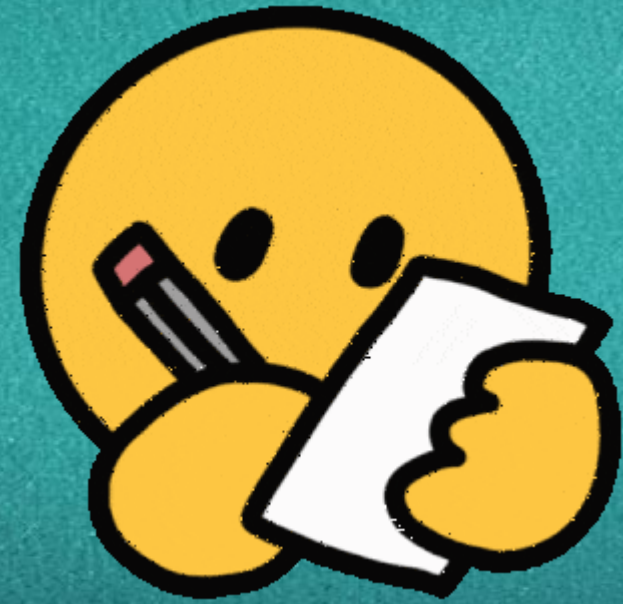
argument

communication



# Homework

---



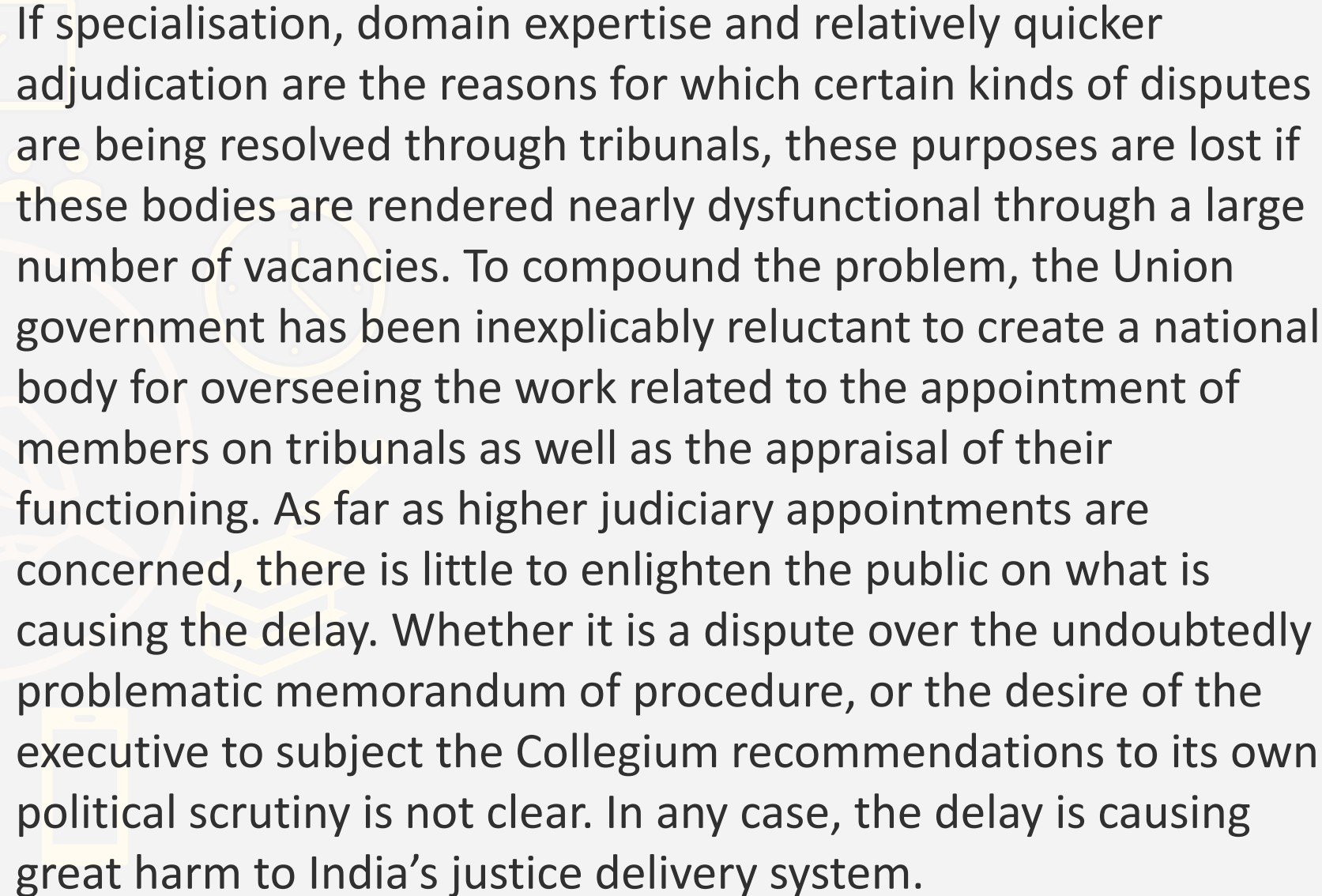


Q1

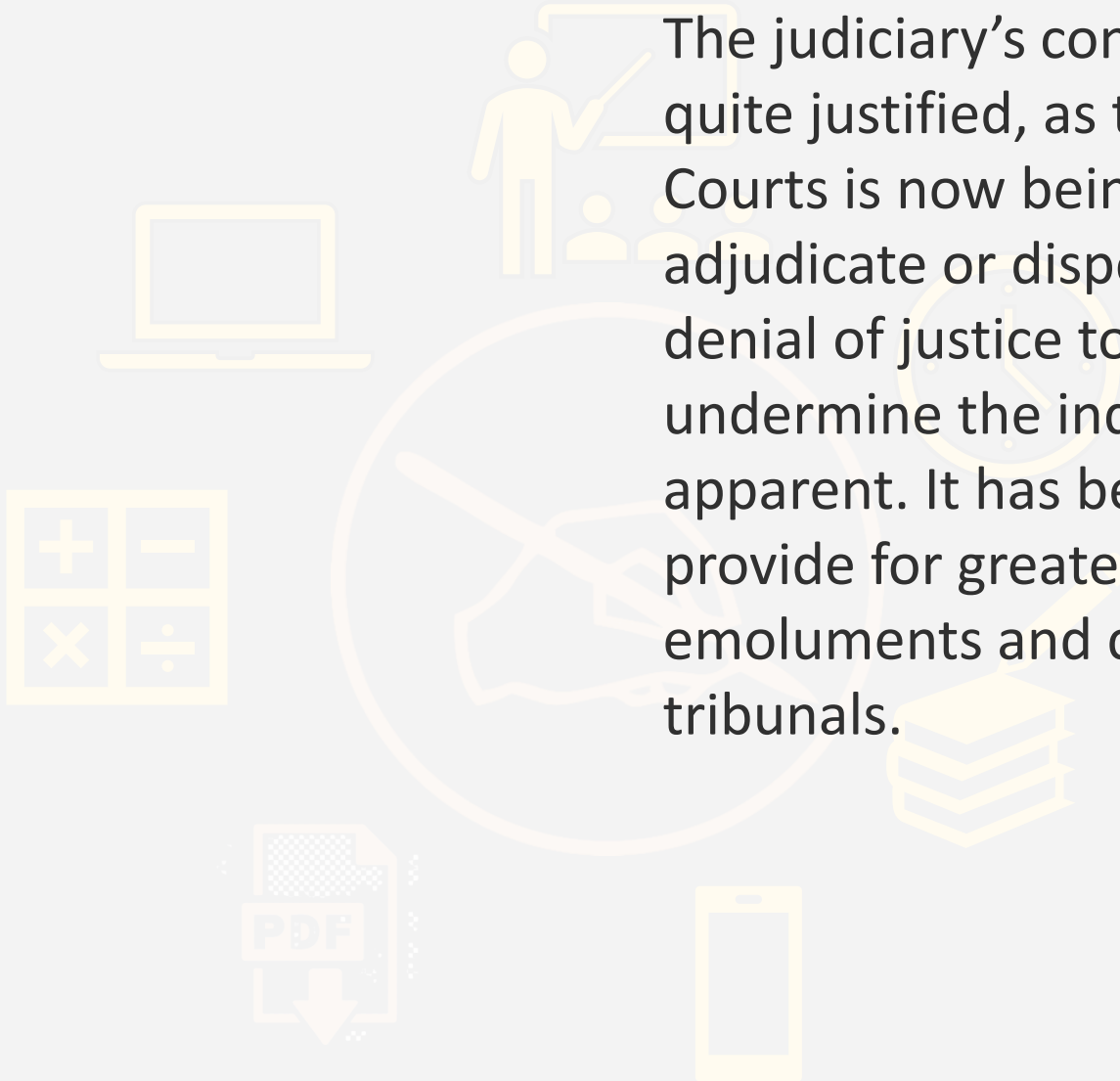
More than five years after the Paris Agreement ~~will be~~ <sup>was</sup> concluded, there is no consensus on raising ambition to reduce emissions, making access to low carbon technologies easier, and adequately funding mitigation and adaptation. COVID-19 had the unexpected effect of marginally and temporarily depressing emissions. The IPCC's analysis presents scenarios of large-scale collapse of climate systems that future leaders would find virtually impossible to manage. Heatwaves and heavy rainfall events experienced with increasing frequency and intensity are just two of these, while disruptions to the global water cycle pose the ~~more~~ <sup>most</sup> unpredictable threat.) / a more unpredictable

Also, if emissions continue to rise, oceans and land, two important sinks and the latter a key part of India's climate action plan, would be greatly weakened in their ability to absorb atmospheric carbon dioxide. **The new report sets the stage for the CoP26 conference in November.** The only one course to adopt there is for developed countries with legacy emissions to effect deep cuts, transfer technology without strings to emerging economies and heavily fund mitigation and adaptation. **Developing nations should then have no hesitation in committing themselves to steeper emissions cuts.**

✓ **NO**



If specialisation, domain expertise and relatively quicker adjudication are the reasons for which certain kinds of disputes are being resolved through tribunals, these purposes are lost if these bodies are rendered nearly dysfunctional through a large number of vacancies. To compound the problem, the Union government has been inexplicably reluctant to create a national body for overseeing the work related to the appointment of members on tribunals as well as the appraisal of their functioning. As far as higher judiciary appointments are concerned, there is little to enlighten the public on what is causing the delay. Whether it is a dispute over the undoubtedly problematic memorandum of procedure, or the desire of the executive to subject the Collegium recommendations to its own political scrutiny is not clear. In any case, the delay is causing great harm to India's justice delivery system.



The judiciary's concern over the vacancies in the tribunals is quite justified, as the jurisdiction previously exercised by High Courts is now being exercised by the tribunals, and the failure to adjudicate or dispose of disputes in these fields would amount to denial of justice to the parties. The present regime's eagerness to undermine the independent functioning of tribunals is quite apparent. It has been repeatedly framing rules that seek to provide for greater executive control over the tenure, emoluments and conditions of service of those manning the tribunals.





*Makendra's*



**THE HINDU**  
**VOCABULARY**

Hindi

1) Undermining (verb)

– erode, wear away, sabotage, chip away, undercut

2) Voiced (verb) –

Communicate, declare, state, set forth

3) lackadaisical (adj)

– careless, lazy, lax, unenthusiastic, half-hearted

4) confronted (verb)

– oppose, resist, defy, beard, tackle, attack

### 5) Bluntly (adverb)

-openly, directly, abruptly, bluffly, brusquely

### 6) close down (phrasal verb)

-close, shut down, fail, collapse

### 7) presiding (verb)

-conduct, lead, guide, moderate

### 8) acted upon (phrasal verb)

-influence, effect, have influence upon.



9) staggering (verb)

– astonish, amaze, nonplus, startle, astound, surprise



10) exhortations (noun)

– urging, encouragement, persuasion, pressure



11) Collegium (noun)

– a group in which each member has approximately equal power and authority



12) reiterated (verb)

-say something again or a number of times, typically for emphasis or clarity.

### 13) imparted (verb)

- communicate, pass on, convey, transmit, relay

### 14) adjudication (noun)

- arbitration, refereeing, umpiring, judging

### 15) disputes (noun)

- discourse, disputation, argument, controversy



# UPCOMING ONLINE BATCHES

## August 2021

**04 AUG 2021**

10:30 AM to 12:30 PM

**LIVE PREMIUM GREEN CARD**  
(BANK PO & CLERK)

07:30 PM to 09:30 PM

**LIVE PREMIUM SILVER CARD**  
(SSC CGL & CHSL)

07:30 PM to 09:30 PM

**LIVE CLASS COURSE**  
(MATHS)

03:00 PM to 05:00 PM

**LIVE CLASS COURSE**  
(UP SI)

**BILINGUAL**

**11 AUG 2021**

01:00 PM to 03:00 PM

**LIVE CLASS COURSE**  
(TET & CTET)

05:30 PM to 07:30 PM

**LIVE PREMIUM GREEN CARD**  
(BANK PO & CLERK)

08:00 AM to 10:00 AM

**LIVE CLASS COMPLETE COURSE**  
(SSC GD)

**BILINGUAL**

**18 AUG 2021**

08:00 AM to 10:00 AM

**LIVE PREMIUM GREEN CARD**  
(BANK PO & CLERK)

01:00 PM to 03:00 PM

**LIVE PREMIUM SILVER CARD**  
(SSC CGL & CHSL)

**BILINGUAL**

**25 AUG 2021**

07:30 PM to 09:30 PM

**LIVE PREMIUM GREEN CARD**  
(BANK PO & CLERK)

**BILINGUAL**



[www.mahendras.org](http://www.mahendras.org)

"808717"

For Your Any Type of English  
Related Queries Join  
Telegram Channel :

**English Mahendras Live**  
**or**  
**(SrayaMahendras)**

