

The Hindu Vocabulary: 23.12.2023

1. POROUS (Adjective)

Meaning: Having small holes or spaces that allow liquid or air to pass through.

Synonyms: Permeable, Penetrable, Absorbent

Antonyms: Solid , Airtight , Dense

Sentence: The sponge is porous, allowing it to absorb and hold a significant

amount of water, making it effective for cleaning spills.

2. SHEER (Adjective)

Meaning: Complete and unqualified.

Synonyms: Absolute, Pure, Utter, Unmitigated

Antonyms: Qualified , Incomplete , Moderate

Sentence: The beauty of the landscape was sheer perfection, with its pristine

lakes, snow-capped mountains, and lush green valleys.

3. DIALECT (NOUN)

Meaning: A particular form of a language that is specific to a region or social group and has distinctive features, vocabulary, and pronunciation that differ from standard or mainstream language.

Synonyms: Vernacular , Jargon , Idiom , Tongue Lingo

Antonyms: Universal language, Common speech.

Sentence: The remote mountain village had a unique dialect that was unfamiliar to those from the city, with words and expressions that reflected the local culture and history.

4. FRENZY (NOUN)

Meaning: A state of intense and uncontrolled activity or agitation.

Wild excitement or emotional disturbance.

Synonyms: Madness, Hysteria, Turmoil, Furore.

Antonyms: Serenity, Composure, Tranquility

Sentence: The announcement of the surprise sale caused a frenzy among shoppers, who rushed to the stores in a frenetic attempt to take advantage of the discounted prices.

5. BAGGED (VERB)

Meaning: Captured, secured, or obtained, often referring to the successful acquisition of something.

Synonyms: Snagged, Acquired

Antonyms: Freed , Lost , Surrendered

Sentence: After a long and challenging chase, the police finally bagged the elusive criminal, bringing an end to the manhunt.

6. WOEFULLY (ADVERB)

Meaning: In a manner that expresses sorrow, misery, or sadness; to a degree that is full of woe or characterized by deep distress.

Synonyms: Sadly, Mournfully, Sorrowfully.

Antonyms: Happily, Joyfully, Positively

Sentence: She looked at the ruins of her once-beautiful garden and sighed woefully, realizing the extent of the damage caused by the storm.

7. BRISTLE (verb)

Meaning: To react angrily or defensively, typically by showing irritation or displeasure.

Synonyms: Fume, Seethe, Rage

Antonyms: Relax, Calm, Soothe.

Sentence: Upon hearing the <u>criticism</u>, he began to bristle with indignation, defending his work passionately against the negative comments.

8. PINNACLE (NOUN)

Meaning: The highest point or peak, often used metaphorically to refer to the highest level of achievement, success, or excellence.

Synonyms: Nadir, Bottom, Base

Antonyms: Apex, Zenith, Culmination, Acme

Sentence: Receiving the prestigious award was the pinnacle of her career, representing years of hard work, dedication, and exceptional achievement in her field.

9. ABYSMAL (Adjective)

Meaning: Extremely bad, appalling, or wretched.

Synonyms: Dreadful , Atrocious , Miserable

Antonyms: Exceptional, Superb, Wonderful

Sentence: The performance of the team in the championship was abysmal, as they suffered a series of defeats and failed to score a single goal throughout the tournament.

10. TAINTED (Adjective)

Meaning: Contaminated, spoiled, or morally stained; having been affected by something undesirable or harmful.

Synonyms: Corrupted, Blemished

Antonyms: Untarnished, Unspoiled, Innocent

Sentence: The reputation of the company became tainted after the scandal, leading to a loss of trust among its customers and stakeholders.

