



## The Hindu Vocabulary: 23.02.2024

### 1. NOTION धारणा

Parts of Speech: NOUN

Meaning: A general understanding or idea, often a vague or imperfect one.

Synonyms: Concept, idea, belief, perception, thought.

Antonym: Fact, reality, certainty, truth.

Example Sentence: His notion of success was not solely based on wealth but also on personal fulfillment and happiness.

### 2. GEOPOLITICAL भू-राजनैतिक

Parts of Speech: ADJ.

Meaning: Relating to the combination of geography and politics, particularly in the context of international relations or global affairs.

Synonyms: Political, global, international, strategic.

Antonym: Local, regional, nonpolitical.

Example Sentence: The geopolitical tensions in the region were heightened by competing national interests and historical conflicts..

### 3. ENDEAVOURS प्रयास

Parts of Speech: NOUN

Meaning: Efforts or attempts to achieve a goal.

Synonyms: Efforts, attempts, undertakings, initiatives.

Antonym: Inactivity, apathy, non-effort.

**Example Sentence:** The team's endeavors to create a more sustainable work environment were commendable.

She endeavors to learn a new skill every year to keep her mind active.

#### **4. AUGMENT बढ़ावा देना**

**Parts of Speech:** VERB

**Meaning:** To make something larger, greater, or more substantial.

**Synonyms:** Increase, expand, enhance, amplify, boost.

**Antonym:** Decrease, diminish, reduce, shrink, contract.

**Example Sentence:** The chef decided to augment the flavor of the soup by adding a variety of herbs and spices.

#### **5. GEOSPATIAL भू-स्थलीय**

**Parts of Speech:** ADJ.

**Meaning :** Relating to or denoting the location of something on the Earth's surface, often in terms of latitude and longitude coordinates, and involving the use of geographic information systems (GIS) or spatial data.

**Synonyms:** geographic, positional, cartographic.

**Antonym:** non-geographic.

**Example Sentence:** The geospatial analysis of satellite imagery helped researchers map and monitor changes in land use over time..

#### **6. VITIATED दूषित**

**Parts of Speech:** ADJ.

**Meaning:** Spoiled, impaired, or weakened in quality, effectiveness, or value.

**Synonyms:** Corrupted, tainted, degraded, debased, undermined.

**Antonym:** Enhanced, purified, improved, strengthened.

**Example Sentence:** The presence of counterfeit components vitiated the overall quality of the product, leading to numerous customer complaints.

## **7. HAMSTRUNG प्रतिबंधित करना**

**Parts of Speech:** ADJ.

**Meaning:** Hindered or disabled, often in a figurative sense, implying a significant limitation or obstacle.

**Synonyms:** handicapped, impeded, constrained, restricted.

**Antonym:** Unrestricted, liberated, enabled, facilitated.

**Example Sentence:** The company's expansion plans were hamstrung by unexpected financial challenges, forcing them to reconsider their strategy.

## **8. BELLIGERENT युद्धरत**

**Parts of Speech:** ADJ.

**Meaning:** Hostile, aggressive, or ready to fight.

**Synonyms:** combative, bellicose, pugnacious.

**Antonym:** Peaceful, friendly, conciliatory, pacifistic, non-aggressive.

**Example Sentence:** The belligerent tone of the argument escalated quickly, turning a simple disagreement into a full-blown confrontation.

## **9. SKEW "विकृत**

**Parts of Speech:** NOUN

**Meaning:** A deviation or asymmetry from a straight or normal course.

**Synonyms:** Bias, distortion, slant, asymmetry.

**Antonym:** Symmetry, alignment, balance.

**Example Sentence:** The data distribution displayed a noticeable skew to the right, indicating a higher concentration of values on the lower end.

## **10. SPURRING प्रेरित करना**

**Parts of Speech: VERB**

**Meaning: Urging or encouraging someone or something forward.**

**Synonyms: Encouraging, motivating, stimulating, prompting.**

**Antonym: Discouraging, dissuading, deterring.**

**Example Sentence: The coach was spurring the team to give their best performance in the upcoming match.**

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