



The Hindu Vocabulary: 18.09.2023

1. PLEDGE (NOUN): oath : (प्रतिज्ञा)

Synonyms: promise, vow

Antonyms: breach, break

Example Sentence:

The UNFCCC underlined the fulfilment of national pledges related to carbon emissions.

2. INADEQUATE (ADJECTIVE): lacking the quality : (अपर्याप्त)

Synonyms: deficient, meager

Antonyms: abundant, enough

Example Sentence:

The agreement would be inadequate to keep global warming below 2°C.

3. IMPERATIVE (ADJECTIVE): of vital importance : (अनिवार्य)

Synonyms: compulsory, obligatory

Antonyms: trivial, optional

Example Sentence:

It is equally imperative to examine the progress of climate targets.

4. INCLUSIVE (ADJECTIVE): including all the services : (समेत)

Synonyms: comprehensive, broad

Antonyms: exclusive, narrow

Example Sentence:

The fastest trains are maintaining inclusive speeds of 45km/sec.

5. COLLABORATION (NOUN): alliance : (सहकार्यता)

Synonyms: association, partnership

Antonyms: disunion, separation

Example Sentence:

With the collaboration, he undertook the preparation of an inventory.

6. VITAL (ADJECTIVE): essential : (महत्वपूर्ण)

Synonyms: crucial, necessary

Antonyms: optional, secondary

Example Sentence:

States are a vital part of the grand coalition between the two countries.

7. GRAVITATE (VERB): drift : (केंद्र की ओर झुकना)

Synonyms: incline, tend

Antonyms: ascend, increase

Example Sentence:

They gravitate to these areas.

8. STAGGER (VERB): move unsteadily : (लड़खड़ाकर चलना)

Synonyms: careen, lurch

Antonyms: continue, stay

Example Sentence:

These numbers are staggering, but they are only the tip of the iceberg.

