

# The Hindu Vocabulary: 11.01.2024

#### 1. TRIGGER (VERB)

**Meaning:** to cause something to happen, activate a response, or set off a chain of events.

**Synonyms:** Activate, initiate, prompt, incite.

**Antonyms:** Inhibitor, impediment, deterrent.

**Sentence:** The announcement of layoffs can trigger anxiety among employees.

### 2. SOJOURN (VERB)

**Meaning:** a temporary stay or visit, often implying a brief period spent in a particular place.

**Synonyms:** Visit, stay, stopover, residency.

Antonyms: Permanent residence, departure...

**Sentence:** We decided to sojourn in the coastal town for a few days during our road trip.

## 3. PERCEIVED (VERB)

**Meaning:** the act of becoming aware or gaining understanding of something through the senses or mental faculties.

**Synonyms:** Noticed, observed, discerned, recognized.

**Antonyms:** Overlooked, ignored, disregarded.

**Sentence:** The changes in the market were not immediately perceived by the company's management.

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#### 4. DEROGATORY (Adjective)

**Meaning:** It describes language, remarks, or actions that express a low opinion of someone or something, typically showing a lack of respect.

**Synonyms:** Disparaging, insulting, offensive, disrespectful, contemptuous.

Antonyms: Complimentary, respectful, praising, approving.

**Sentence:** The comedian's jokes were deemed derogatory and offended some members of the audience.

#### 5. ACCRUING (VERB)

**Meaning:** the gradual accumulation or growth of something over time, typically in the context of benefits, interest, profits, or other positive outcomes.

**Synonyms:** Accumulating, building up, gathering, accruement.

**Antonyms:** Decreasing, diminishing, losing.

**Sentence:** Interest is accruing on the savings account, providing additional income over time.

## 6. SWEARING (NOUN)

**Meaning:** the act of uttering curses, oaths, or strong expressions that are considered socially or culturally inappropriate.

**Synonyms:** Cursing, cussing, profanity, obscenity.

**Antonyms:** Politeness, decorum, civility.

**Sentence:** The teacher warned the students against swearing in the classroom.

## 7. COZIED (VERB)

**Meaning:** to make someone or something feel warm, comfortable, and relaxed. It often involves creating a snug or intimate environment.

**Synonyms:** Snuggled, nestled, comforted, warmed.

Antonyms: Distanced, discomforted, chilled.

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**Sentence:** After a long day at work, she cozied up on the couch with a blanket and a good book.

#### 8. HYPERNATIONALISTIC (Adjective)

**Meaning:** refers to an extreme or excessive form of nationalism, characterized by intense devotion, loyalty, or pride in one's nation to the point of being overly aggressive or exclusionary.

**Synonyms:** Ultra-nationalistic, jingoistic, chauvinistic, extreme.

**Antonyms:** Unnationalistic, moderate, inclusive.

**Sentence:** The hypernationalistic rhetoric of the political leader fueled tensions with neighboring countries.

#### 9. ANTAGONIZE (VERB)

**Meaning:** creating conflict or provoking a negative reaction.

**Synonyms:** Irritate, provoke, incite, agitate, annoy.

Antonyms: Pacify, appease, conciliate, please, soothe.

**Sentence:** His sarcastic remarks only served to antagonize his colleagues, leading to a tense atmosphere at work.

## 10. FUTILITY (NOUN)

**Meaning:** the quality of being incapable of producing any useful result or achieving any meaningful purpose.

**Synonyms:** Uselessness, fruitlessness, inefficacy, vainness, emptiness.

Antonyms: Effectiveness, usefulness, success, purposefulness.

**Sentence:** The repeated attempts to repair the old computer proved to be an exercise in futility.

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